WHAT IS CLAIMED IS:

1 1. A follicle stimulating hormone peptide comprising the moiety:

$$\begin{array}{c} \text{D} & \text{OH} \\ \text{HO} & \text{O} & \text{COOH} \\ \text{G-HN} & \text{OH} \end{array}$$

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3 wherein

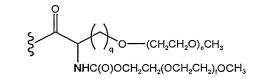
- D is a member selected from -OH and R¹-L-HN-;
- G is a member selected from R^1 -L- and -C(O)(C₁-C₆)alkyl;
- R¹ is a moiety comprising a member selected a moiety comprising a straightchain or branched poly(ethylene glycol) residue; and
- 8 L is a linker which is a member selected from a bond, substituted or unsubstituted alkyl and substituted or unsubstituted heteroalkyl,
- such that when D is OH, G is R^1 -L-, and when G is $-C(O)(C_1-C_6)$ alkyl, D is R^1 -L-NH-.
- 1 2. The peptide according to claim 1, wherein L-R¹ has the formula:

$$R^1$$
—HN $\stackrel{*}{\underset{a}{\longrightarrow}}$ $\stackrel{*}{\underset{o}{\longrightarrow}}$

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3 wherein

- 4 a is an integer from 0 to 20.
- 1 3. The peptide according to claim 1, wherein R¹ has a structure that is a member selected from:



4 wherein

e and f are integers independently selected from 1 to 2500; and q is an integer from 0 to 20.

- 4. The peptide according to claim 1, wherein R¹ has a structure that is a member
- 2 selected from:

1

4 wherein

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e, f and f' are integers independently selected from 1 to 2500; and q and q' are integers independently selected from 1 to 20.

1 5. The peptide according to claim 1, wherein R^1 has a structure that is a member

2 selected from:

$$\label{eq:special-condition} \begin{cases} \begin{picture}(0,0) \begin{picture}(0,$$

4 wherein

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e, f and f' are integers independently selected from 1 to 2500; and

q, q' and q"are integers independently selected from 1 to 20.

1 6. The peptide according to claim 1, wherein R^1 has a structure that is a member

2 selected from:

$$\xi$$
 —C(O)CH2CH2(OCH2CH2)eOCH3 ; and

4 wherein

5 e and f are integers independently selected from 1 to 2500.

The FSH peptide according to claim 1, wherein said moiety has the formula:

1 8. The peptide according to claim 1, wherein said peptide has an amino acid

2 sequence selected from SEQ. ID. NO:1 and SEQ ID NO:2.

1 9. The FSH peptide according to claim 1, wherein said moiety has the formula:

$$\xi = AA - \left(\begin{array}{c} (\operatorname{Fuc})_{i} \\ -\operatorname{GlcNAc-GlcNAc-Man} \\ -\operatorname{GlcNAc-GlcNAc-Man} \\ -\operatorname{GlcNAc-GlcNAc-Man} \\ -\operatorname{GlcNAc-GlcNAc-Man} \\ -\operatorname{GlcNAc-GlcNAc-Man} \\ -\operatorname{GlcNAc-GlcNAc-Man} \\ -\operatorname{GlcNAc-GlcNAc-GlcNAc-Man} \\ -\operatorname{GlcNAc-GlcNAc-Man} \\ -\operatorname{GlcNAc-Man} \\$$

3 wherein

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a, b, c, d, i, r, s, t, and u are integers independently selected from 0 and 1;

5 q is 1;

e, f, g, and h are members independently selected from the integers from 0 to 6;

7 j, k, l, and m are members independently selected from the integers from 0 and 100;

v, w, x, and y are independently selected from 0 and 1, and least one of v, w, x and y

9 is 1;

AA is an amino acid residue of said FSH peptide;

Sia-(R) has the formula:

wherein

D is a member selected from -OH and R¹-L-HN-;

G is a member selected from R^1 -L- and -C(O)(C₁-C₆)alkyl;

16 R¹ is a moiety comprising a member selected a straight-chain or branched

17 poly(ethylene glycol) residue; and

L is a linker which is a member selected from a bond, substituted or

19 unsubstituted alkyl and substituted or unsubstituted heteroalkyl,

such that when D is OH, G is R^1 -L-, and when G is $-C(O)(C_1-C_6)$ alkyl, D is

 R^{1} -L-NH-.

1 10. The peptide according to claim 9, wherein said amino acid residue is an

- 2 asparagine residue.
- 1 11. The peptide according to claim 10, wherein said said amino acid residue is an
- 2 asparagine residue which is a member selected from N7 of SEQ ID NO:2, N24 of
- 3 SEQ ID NO:2, N52 of SEQ ID NO:1, and N78 of SEQ ID NO:1, and combinations
- 4 thereof.
- 1 12. The peptide according to claim 1, wherein said peptide is a bioactive follicle
- 2 stimulating hormone peptide.
- 1 13. A method of making a FSH peptide conjugate comprising the moiety:

- 3 wherein
- D is a member selected from -OH and R¹-L-HN-;
- G is a member selected from R^1 -L- and -C(O)(C_1 - C_6)alkyl;
- R¹ is a moiety comprising a member selected a straight-chain or branched poly(ethylene glycol) residue; and
- L is a linker which is a member selected from a bond, substituted or unsubstituted alkyl and substituted or unsubstituted heteroalkyl,
- such that when D is OH, G is R^1 -L-, and when G is $-C(O)(C_1-C_6)$ alkyl, D is R^1 -L-NH-,
- 12 said method comprising:
- 13 (a) contacting a substrate FSH peptide with a PEG-sialic acid donor moiety having the 14 formula:

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- and an enzyme that transfers said PEG-sialic acid onto an amino acid or glycosyl residue of said FSH peptide, under conditions appropriate for the transfer.
- 1 14. The method according to claim 13, wherein L-R¹ has the formula:

$$R^1$$
— HN
 a
 O

2

- 3 wherein
- 4 a is an integer from 0 to 20.
- 1 15. The method according to claim 13, wherein R^1 has a structure that is a member
- 2 selected from:

$$\label{eq:solution} \begin{cases} \bigvee_{q} S - (CH_2CH_2O)_eCH_3 & ; \\ NHC(O)CH_2CH_2(OCH_2CH_2)_OCH_3 & ; \\ NHC(O)OCH_2CH_2(OCH_2CH_2)_OCH_3 & ; \\ O & O \\ O & O \\ \end{cases}$$

- 4 wherein
- e and f are integers independently selected from 1 to 2500; and
- 6 q is an integer from 0 to 20.
- 1 16. The method according to claim 13, wherein R¹ has a structure that is a member
- 2 selected from:

4 wherein

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e, f and f' are integers independently selected from 1 to 2500; and q and q' are integers independently selected from 1 to 20.

1 17. The method according to claim 13, wherein R¹ has a structure that is a member

2 selected from:

4 wherein

3

e, f and f' are integers independently selected from 1 to 2500; and

q, q' and q"are integers independently selected from 1 to 20.

1 18. The method according to claim 13, wherein R^1 has a structure that is a member

2 selected from:

$$\mbox{\colored} - \mbox{\colored} - \mbox{\colored} \mbox{\colored} -$$

4 wherein

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e and f are integers independently selected from 1 to 2500.

- 1 19. The method of claim 13, further comprising, prior to step (a):
- 2 (b) expressing said substrate follicle stimulating hormone peptide in a
- 3 suitable host.
- 1 20. The method of claim 13, wherein said host is selected from an insect cell and a
- 2 mammalian cell.
- 1 21. A method of stimulating ovarian follicles in a mammal, said method comprising
- 2 administering to said mammal a peptide according to claim 1.

1 22. A method of treating a condition in a subject in need thereof, said condition

- 2 characterized by reproductive infertility said method comprising the step of
- 3 administering to the subject an amount of a peptide according to claim 1, effective to
- 4 ameliorate said condition in said subject.
- 1 23. A pharmaceutical formulation comprising the follicle stimulating hormone
- 2 peptide according to claim 1, and a pharmaceutically acceptable carrier.